2018 Annual Report to the IOOC on U.S. IOOS





Agenda

ICOOS act - "report annually to the Interagency Ocean Observing Committee on the accomplishments, operational needs, and performance of the System to contribute to the annual and long-term plans..."

Approach - FY18 accomplishments - and FY19 look ahead

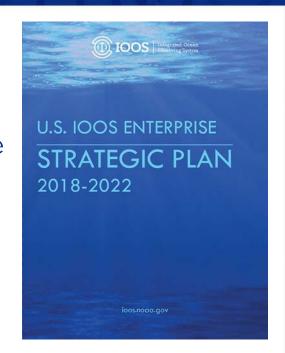
- Strategic vision, mission, and goals
- Portfolio updates and agency highlights
- IOOS Program office items



IOOS Strategic Plan

Vision - Improve lives and livelihoods with ocean, coastal, and Great Lakes information

Mission - To produce, integrate, and communicate high quality ocean, coastal and Great Lakes information that meets the **safety**, **economic**, **and stewardship needs** of the nation.



Five Strategic Goals:

- **Goal 1:** Sustain long-term, high-quality observations of ocean, coastal, and Great Lakes environments to address local, regional and national needs.
- Goal 2: Deliver standardized, reliable, and accessible data.
- **Goal 3:** Support model predictions that address a wide range of user requirements.
- **Goal 4:** Provide integrated, user-driven products and tools.
- **Goal 5:** Increase the reach and effectiveness of IOOS through partnerships, stakeholder engagement, and Enterprise excellence.



Marine Mammal Health Monitoring and Analysis Platform

Health MAP vision:

For everyone to observe spatial and temporal interactions among marine mammal health, ocean health, & human activities



CY18 Activities and Accomplishments:

- Further development of a prototype data platform in the Gulf of Mexico (Gulf MAP)
 - Gulf Environmental Benefit Fund through NFWF
- Implementation of the standardized, basic and initial health data fields
- Development of a project plan for Health MAP infrastructure realization as part of projects under consideration for restoration.



Partners:

















https://www.mmc.gov/priority-topics/marinemammal-health-and-strandings/













Ocean Observatories Initiative (OOI)

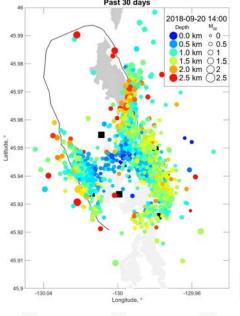
- NSF Awards Contract to WHOI to Lead
 OOI Program Management (Sept 2018)
- Community Tools available on the OOI website to examine the Axial Volcano
- Community Engagement
 - Early Career Workshops (Spring & Summer 2018)
 - Deep Ocean Observing Workshop (Aug 2018)
 - Cabeled Array Hackweek (Feb 2018) and OceanHackweek (Aug 2018)













EPA and Nutrient Sensors

Nutrient Sensor Action Challenge

- Technology-accelerating water quality challenge for demonstrated use of nutrient pollution sensors
- Stage II launched in March 2018
- Stage II results submitted Feb 2019
- Winners to be announced this Spring (April)

Challenging Nutrients Coalition

- Held Nutrient Reduction Visioneering II Meeting in June 2018
- Working to foster new and bold ideas that address excess nutrients in our nation's waterways.

Evaluating Nutrient Sensor Operational Status



Alliance for Coastal Technologies (ACT) is assessing commercially available nutrient sensors deployed in the Gulf of Mexico and Long Island Sound.











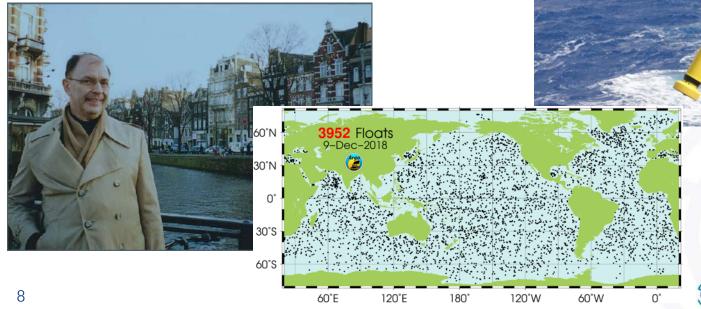






Argo Program

- 2 Millionth Argo profile recorded!
- New Argo Float Testing
 - Deep Argo
 - Biogeochemical Argo
- Steve Piotrowicz memorial float deployed July 2018





2018 Arctic Report Card Released

NOAA's Arctic Report Card
 (www.arctic.noaa.gov/Report-Card/)
 reflects on a range of land, ice, and
 ocean observations made
 throughout the Arctic during 2018



Highlights

- Surface air temperatures continued to warm at twice the rate relative to the rest of the globe.
- Atmospheric warming in the terrestrial system continued to drive broad, long-term trends
- Herd populations of caribou and wild reindeer have declined by nearly 50% over the last two decades
- Sea ice remained younger, thinner, and covered less area
- Observations suggest long-term decline in coastal landfast sea ice
- Spatial patterns of late summer sea surface temperatures are linked to regional variability
- Considerably higher ocean primary productivity levels
- Expansion of harmful toxic algal blooms
- Microplastic contamination is on the rise







TPOS 2020

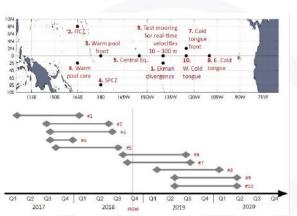
5th Steering Committee Meeting (SC
 5) held November 2018

• TPOS 2020 Projects:

- Saildrone four Saildrones launched in Oct 2018 from Honolulu, HI to begin six-month research mission. Testing new technology for improving weather forecasts.
- Enhanced Moorings aims to improve measurement of ocean surface boundary layer by deploying additional instrumentation on existing TAO moorings.
- Pre-field modeling studies NOAA's Climate
 Variability and Predictability program funded 8
 pre-field modeling studies.







U.S. Glider Network

FY18 (Increase to fill gaps +\$2M)

Deployments: Picket Line, HAB/Marine Mammal Monitoring, CalCOFI Lines, SAB Shelf work.

Post-Doc: Model comparisons for hurricane intensity work

DAC: Navy glider data made public, Improved QA/QC, IOOS \$\$

7,047 Glider Days 137 Glider Deployments

Navy Partnership: 30+ Gliders available to the nation. Navy gliders increased available ocean profile data 1,000 fold in USVI!!

NOAA Navy MOU for glider support to hurricanes 2018-2023



FY19 (Increase to fill gaps + \$2.5M)

International: "Best Practices" Workshop, Global Data

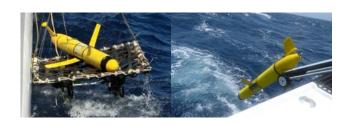
Synchronization

National: Glider coordination plan

DAC: Support New Variables, Improve Data Flows

Impact Assessments: Investigate glider data impacts on

operational models



https://gliders.ioos.us/





U.S. Animal Telemetry Network (ATN)

FY18 Accomplishments and Funding

 Three Workshops:GCOOS, PACIOOS, West Coast (NANOOS/CeNCOOS/SCCOOS)



- Transitioned ATN DAC from research environment to operational location - Axiom
- Hired Data Coordinator to be the primary interface between telemetry community and ATN DAC; posted at CeNCOOS
- Animal Telemetry Baseline infrastructure support: Two regional acoustic network Data Wranglers (FACT & ACT); Georgia Coastal Acoustic Receiver Array; Argos satellite fees payment program; Develop Next generation animal movement analysis tools; Satellite/Acoustic Telemetry Asset Inventory
- \$1.35M Total investment from ONR, BOEM, NOAA



U.S. Animal Telemetry Network (ATN)

FY19 Plans and Funding

- Greater stakeholder interaction and advocacy
- Increase number of federal agencies supporting ATN and using DAC management capabilities for PARR compliance
- Expand multi-agency collaborative baseline observations and infrastructure support
- Expand and promote the use of animals as biological sensors
- Innovative analytical and visualization tools & data products
- Anticipated FY-19 total funds ~\$1.45M

Next Steps

 Complete Workshop reports; Distill & combine all workshop conclusions into actionable items

Maintain strong collaboration with MBON to implement a sustained IOOS Bio-observing component

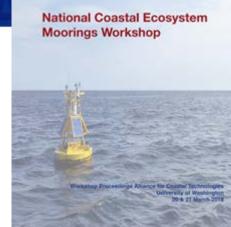
National Coastal Ecosystem Moorings

FY18 Accomplishments

- Workshop held March 2018
 - Community of experts from academia, private industry, and federal agencies (NOAA, EPA, BOEM)
 - Produced recommendations to define coastal ecosystem moorings
 - Three-tiered mooring approach outlining levels of measuring requirements
 - Discussed best practices for mooring deployments, operations and maintenance
 - Report available: http://www.act-us.info/Download/Workshops/2018/Ecosystem_Mooring_Workshop_Report.pdf

FY19 Next Steps

 OceanObs' 19 - CWP (Coastal Mooring Observing Networks and their Data Products: Recommendations for the Next Decade) and engagement with community to continue dialogue on moorings



U.S. Marine Biodiversity Observation Network (MBON)

FY18 Accomplishments and Funding

- o eDNA best practices and demonstrations, including in AUVs
- MBON remote sensing-based seascapes products launched at CoastWatch
- Ongoing development of applications and 'infographics' for National Marine Sanctuary managers and regional Integrated Ecosystem Assessment (IEA) teams
- \$2.7M total investment from NOAA, NASA and BOEM

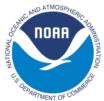
31 Ch pass AQUA 20160713.1630 20 21 22 23 24 27 26

FY19 Plans and Funding

- New projects to be announced in Summer 2019
- Partnership with NOAA, NASA, BOEM + new partner ONR;
 working towards a unified MBON-ATN and joint FFO in FY22
- Anticipate \$1.5-2M per year for multiple projects
- Oceanography special issue: MBON methods & technology











Program Office Highlights and Priorities

- Highlights and Priorities
 - o FY19 Plans
 - Budget info
 - Certification
 - Observing and Data Management
 - QARTOD
 - HABs
 - Modeling
 - Implementation
- Next 10 Years

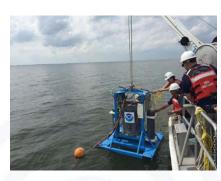


FY2019 IOOS PO Highlights

- IOOS Advisory Committee new members and new chair
- NOAA Weather Act weather and water prediction
- Blue Economy innovation is boosting our blue economy
- Modeling: through COMT Revolutionize Water Modeling, Forecasting, and Prediction – Wx Act 2017 = NOAA priority! IOOS in key role for community approaches.
- Ocean Technology Transition 2 new projects geographic balance – late summer 2019 for next FFO for award in FY2020
- IOOS partnering and leveraging Ocean Acidification Program, Marine Biodiversity Observation Network, Animal Telemetry Network, National Weather Service, National Ocean Service, Regional Ocean Partnerships
- Filling IOOS gaps
 - FY19 \$7.5M gap filling
- ICOOS Act reauthorization











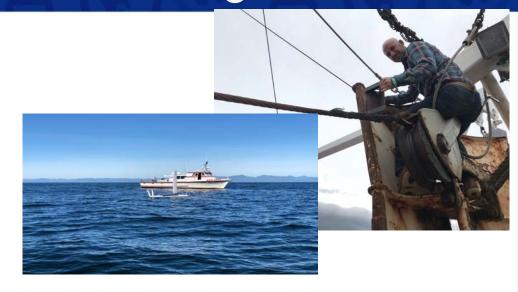
Ocean Technology Transition Program

FY18 (\$2.5M)

- 3 ongoing projects
 - Lake Erie HABs/Hypoxia (GLOS)
 - West Coast HABs (UCSC/ SCCOOS/CeNCOOS)
 - Gulf of Maine Lobster Industry (NERACOOS)

2 new projects

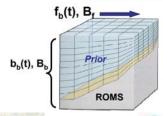
- MARACOOS/U of Delaware [Data Integration and Webbased Model Validation Tool for NOAA CO-OPS]
- U of Notre Dame [Building Coupled Storm Surge and Wave Operational Forecasting Capacity for Western Alaska]
- Bio data pilot 'seed' projects
- Submaran ASV/UUV deployment

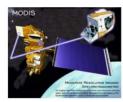


FY19 (~\$2.75M)

- 4 ongoing projects & new call for proposals
 - Lake Erie HABs/Hypoxia,
 - West Coast HABs
 - MARACOOS/U of Del,
 - U of Notre <u>Dame/Alaska</u>

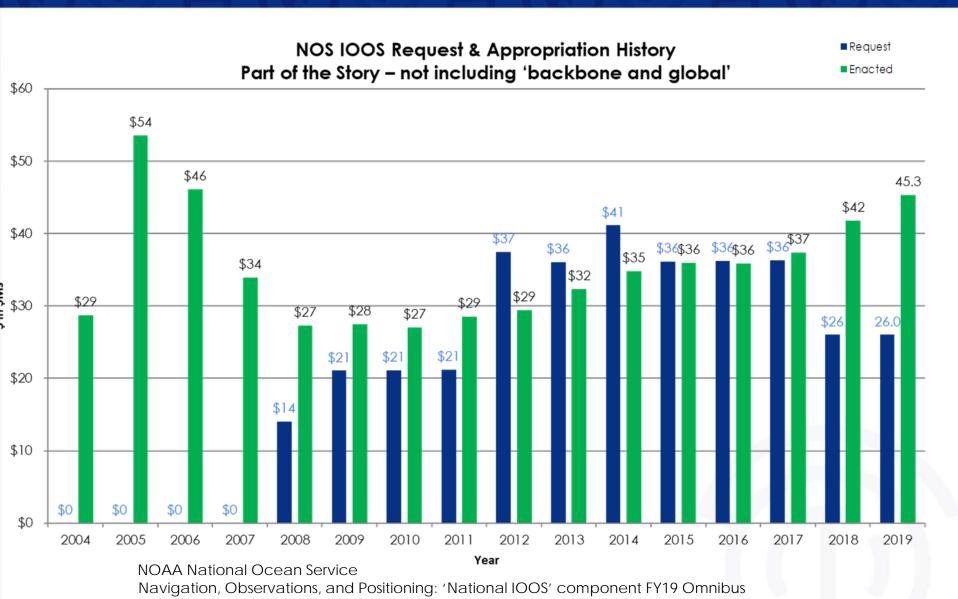








U.S. IOOS Enacted and President's Budgets FY04-19



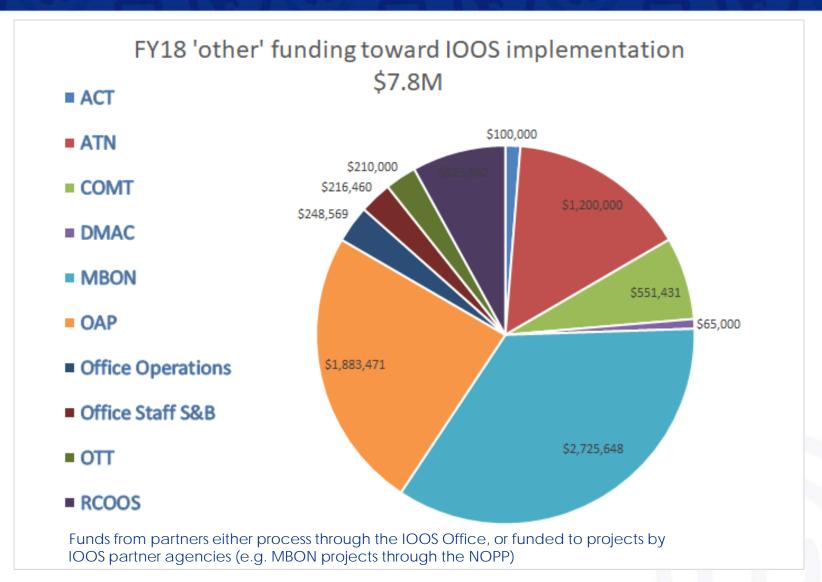
IOOS EYES ON THE OCEAN

\$6.8M & 'Regional IOOS Observations' \$38.5M (\$1.5M for Reg.Oc Prtnrships) Estimated Enacted levels are 'post rescission' totals for each year 'Request' = the President's Budget Request

Regional Grants Actions Summary FY18 V 17

Regional Grants Action Summary		
Task/Activity	FY 2017	FY2018
Total funding moved by IOOS Office	\$34,285,461	\$44,586,791
Funding moved via Cooperative Agreements	\$32,820,943	\$41,909,281
Funding moved via transfers/direct cite/contract	\$1,464,518	\$2,677,510
Number of Award Renewals submitted to GMD	17	16
Number of New Awards submitted to GMD	5	10
Lines of Funding for procurement awards	105	171
Hurricane Supplemental funding actions	0	5
Late actions requested	0	9
# incoming Transfers/direct cites processed	11	14
# outgoing Transfers / direct cites processed	14	25
Number of Interagency Agreements	6	8

U.S. IOOS FY18 partner funding totals



ACT = Alliance for Coastal Technologies, ATN = Animal Telemetry Network, COMT = Coastal and Ocean Modeling Testbed, DMAC = Data Management and Communications, MBON = Marine Biodiversity Observation Network, OAP = Ocean Acidifcation Program, OTT = Ocean Technology Transition, RCOOS = IOOS RAs coastal ocean observing system



Certification of all non-federal IOOS Regions

Integrated Coastal and Ocean Observation System Act of 2009 (ICOOS Act)

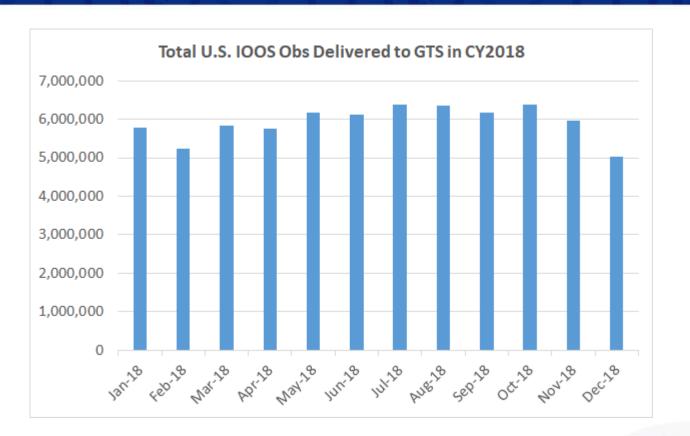
- 1. IOOC defined high level criteria
- 2. Conveys formal recognition of IOOS Regional Associations
- 3. Extends **civil liability** coverage for data use
- 4. Establish minimum criteria for how a RICE operates
- 5. Adherence to data management best practices
- 6. Enhance delivery and quality of data and information



- ➤ All 11 IOOS Regions are now certified! (Aug 2018)
- ➤ Re-certification of regions will begin in 2020
- ➤ Program Office developing process for recertification



Flow to the GTS across the IOOS Enterprise



Sum of in situ obs delivered over CY2018: 71,211,630

All observations from NDBC + non-NDBC partner + IOOS-regional. Does not include HF Radar, Gliders.

Does not include water level or biogeochemical data

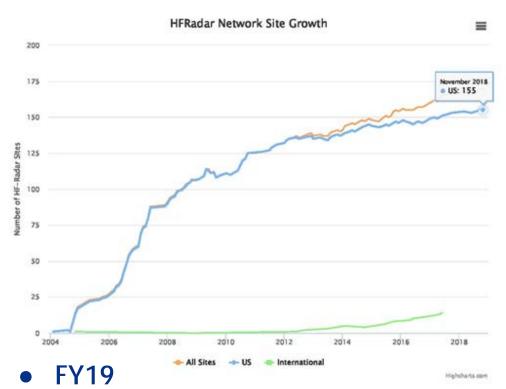


HF Radar Network Development

- Filling gaps new radars in FY18
 - 2 in Alaska
 - 4 in Southeast
 - Site selection for FY17 funded 4 radars in Gulf of Mexico and Pacific Northwest



https://ioos.noaa.gov/project/hf-radar/



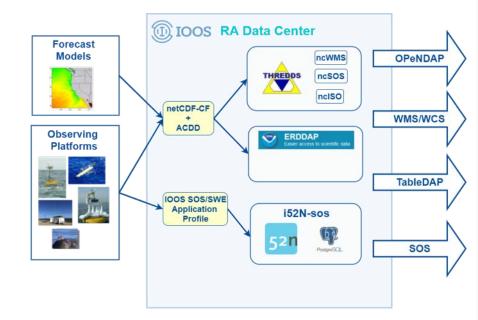
- New Restore Act funds 'Gulf Loop Current Study' - 7 new sites LA/MS, Mexico, FL straights
- 5 New sites in 3 IOOS regions
 - Pacific Islands
 - Northeast
 - Caribbean



National DMAC

FY18 (\$1.4M - National DMAC)

- Progress toward IOOS-wide common ERDDAP implementation - simpler and more approachable interface to access IOOS data
- OceanObs'19 Community Whitepapers:
 - Cloud Computing, Global Data
 Interoperability, Coastal Moorings,
 Global BioDiversity Observations,
 Quality Assurance Vision



- Community Building, Training, and Technical Outreach Efforts:
 - IOOS Biological Data Training #1, Seattle, WA February 2018
 - Planning for IOOS Code Sprint #1 (to be held in Ann Arbor, MI October 2019)
 - IOOS Data Demo Center: making IOOS data & services accessible and usable
- Held DMAC Annual Meeting with 95% positive feedback (e.g. 'One of the best DMAC meetings to date')



QARTOD

FY18 QARTOD manuals completed and published to ioos.noaa.gov:

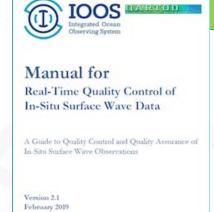
- New Stream Flow Manual (Sept 2018)
- Update to Dissolved Nutrients manual (Feb 2018)
- Update to Dissolved Oxygen manual (Aug 2018)

FY19 QARTOD manuals planned/completed:

- Update to in-situ surface waves manual.
 Completed/published Feb 2019
- New QA Manual, development in partnership with AtlantOS, ACT, JCOMM
- In review with Frontiers in Marine Science research topic Best Practices in Ocean Observing. If accepted, will be published in Frontiers and published to ioos.noaa.gov.
- New pH manual. Est complete by Aug 2019
- Update to in-situ currents manual. Est complete by August 2019

All manuals are included in the Ocean Best Practices repository.









HAB forecasting 'system'

Status of a National HAB Forecast System



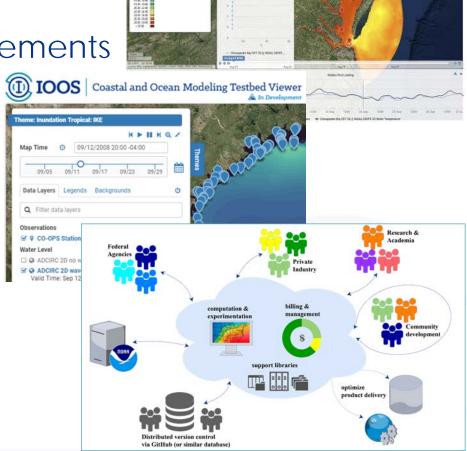




oceanservice.noas.gov 11

Modeling Advancements

- NOAA Water Initiative
 - New product development
- Science Product Operations & Product Delivery End Users
- National Ocean Service
 Modeling Portfolio Manager
- EDS Model Viewer Advancements
- IOOS Coastal & Ocean Modeling Testbed
- Ocean Modeling Sandbox and Cloud Computing



IOOS Implementation

- IOOS Office Annual Guidance Memo AGM planning process March-May Seeking IOOC input!
- Ocean Technology Transition

Governing plans and documents:

- DMAC Plans
- Coastal Moorings Strategy
- Waves Plan
- HF Radar/Surface Currents Plan
- Coastal Modeling Strategy (IOOC TT Report published in Journal of Operational Oceanography)
- NOAA Water Initiative https://www.noaa.gov/water/
- ATN Implementation Plan (2016-2021)
- Toward a US IOOS Underwater Glider Network Plan
- NOAA's Ecological Forecasting Roadmap
- QARTOD Project Plan (2017-2021)
- NOAA 'Omics Roadmap(2019 draft out very soon)
- Noise
 - NOAA Ocean Noise Strategy Roadmap https://cetsound.noaa.gov/road-map
 - OST TF on Ocean Noise and Marine Life draft work plan



Looking forward

- Connecting Global and Coastal observations
- OceanObs' 19 Regional Coastal Global
- Essential Ocean Variables and Communities of Practice development
- UN Decade of Ocean Science for Sustainable Development

OSTP's Science and Tech for Oceans: A Decadal

Vision











U.S. IOOS – Back up slides



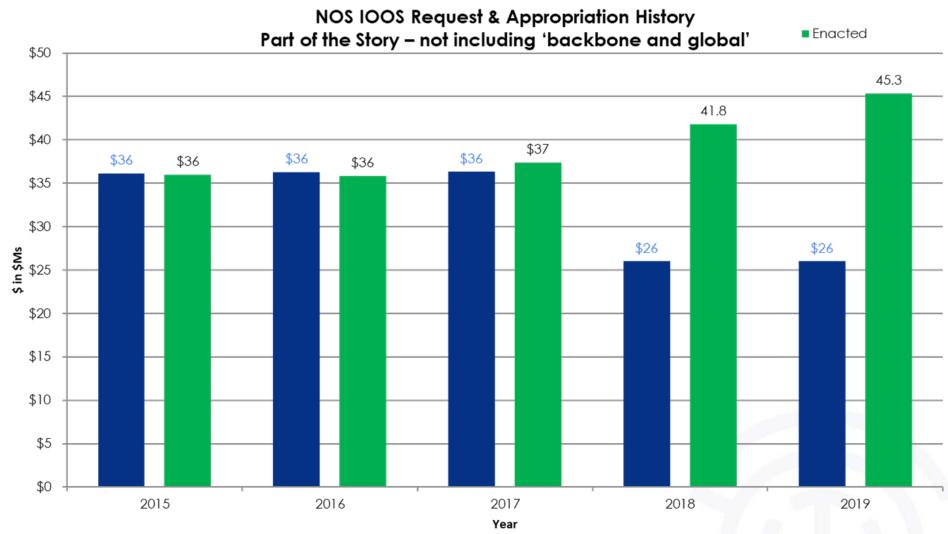


NATIONAL COASTAL ECOSYSTEM MOORINGS WORKSHOP University of Washington March 20 - 21, 2018





U.S. IOOS Enacted and President's Budgets FY15-19



NOAA National Ocean Service

Navigation, Observations, and Positioning: 'National IOOS' component FY19 Omnibus \$6.8M & 'Regional IOOS Observations' \$38.5M (\$1.5M for Reg.Oc Prtnrships) Estimated Enacted levels are 'post rescission' totals for each year

'Request' = the President's Budget Request



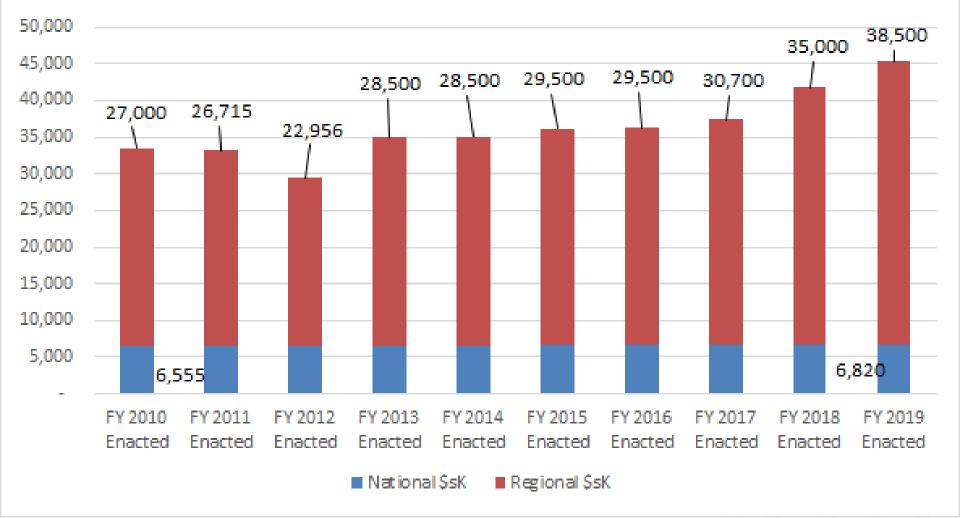
U.S. IOOS: Program Timeline

- 1990s US ocean observing community planning for IOOS
- **2000-2001** Navy, NASA, NSF, NOAA (4 "Ns) EPA, USCG, USACOE, et. al Signing MOU to establish Ocean.US
- 2002 IOOS planning Summit "aka Airlie House Report"
- **2004** Pew and US Commissions on Ocean Policy & First US IOOS Development Plan
- 2006 NOAA IOOS Office and program established
- 2008 & 2009 "IOOS" in President's Budget & ICOOS Act passes PL 111-11
- 2012 US IOOS Summit
- 2018 US IOOS Enterprise Strategic Plan
- 2019 Ocean Obs '19 global and coastal observing coming together
- 2021-30 UN Decade of Ocean Science



"IOOS" budget 2010-2019

IOOS National/Regional \$s Enacted





IOOS refreshed Core Variables

PHYSICS

Bathymetry Bottom character Currents Heat flux Ice distribution Salinity Sea level Surface waves Stream flow Temperature

Wind speed and

direction

BIOGEOCHEMISTRY

Acidity Colored dissolved organic matter Contaminants Dissolved nutrients Dissolved Oxygen .Ocean color Optical properties Pathogens Partial pressure of CO2

Total suspended matter

https://cdn.ioos.noaa.gov/ media/2018/02/US-IOOS-**Enterprise-Strategic-**Plan_v101_secure.pdf



BIOLOGY & FCOSYSTEMS

Biological vital rates Coral species and abundance Fish species/abundance Invertebrate species and abundance Marine mammal species/abundance .Microbial species/abundance/activity Nekton diet Phytoplankton species/abundance

Sea birds species/abundance Sea turtles species/abundance Submerged aquatic vegetation species/abundance Sound

Zooplankton species/abundance



Growing Navy Collaboration - Navy Glider Operations

- Largest Glider Fleet in the world.
- Used to collect oceanographic data in data deprived environments.
- Data is being assimilated into operational ocean models.
- 100 simultaneous glider milestone reached.





NAVOCEANO Support for Hurricane Gliders



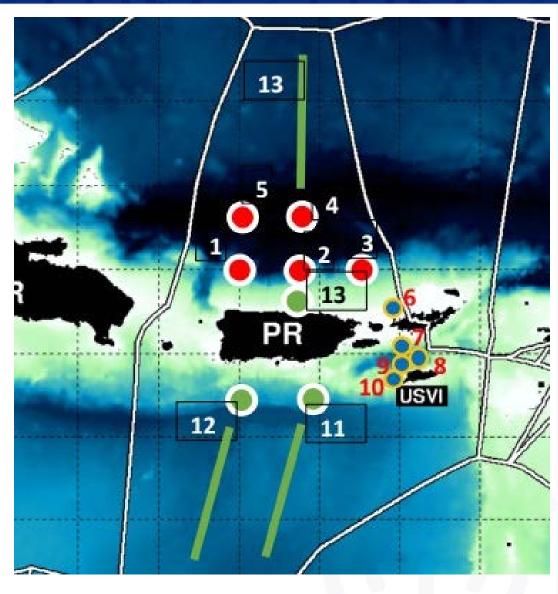
2018 Tropical Atlantic Hurricane Gliders

Puerto Rico

4 NOAA/AOML 5 NAVOCEANO

USVI

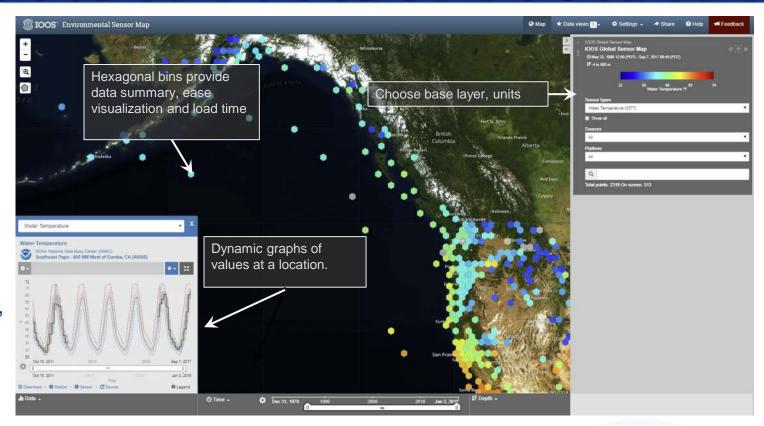
5 NACOCEANO



Delivering Observations: Environmental Sensor Map

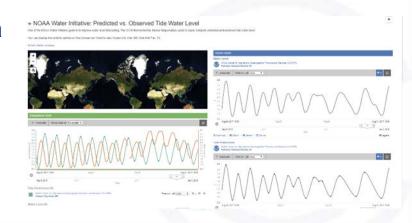
regional, national, and global realtime data (past 4 hours) across the IOOS enterprise – federal and nonfederal sources.

(~40,000 stations, 120,000 sensors)



FY2018

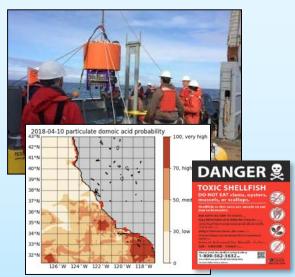
- ERDDAP server for access to underlying data
- Customized "data views" for events or themes
- 4-D data views
- Optimized searches



sensors.ioos.us

Regional applications of integrated observations

West Coast HABs



- Emergency closures of crab fisheries
- Environmental Sample
 Processor (new technology)
 used to detect toxins
- HAB bulletins, forecasts vital to shellfish growers, fishermen, marine mammal rescue groups

Photo credit: Stephanie Moore Map: CeNCOOS/SCCOOS

Lake Erie HAB/hypoxia



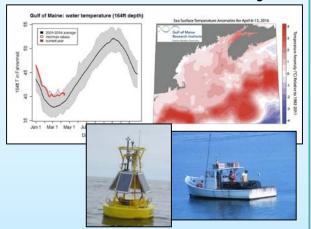
- Drinking water impacts
- Subsurface observations from GLOS/GLERL buoys
- Informs municipal water districts/intake managers

"We receive valuable and complex information in real time with these buoys. That data is an important addition to our treatment tool kit."

- City of Cleveland Water Dept

Lower photo credit: Dave Zapotosky

Gulf of Maine lobster industry



- Maine's largest commercial fishery
- NERACOOS buoys: only source of real-time subsurface water temperatures
- Forecast start date of lobster fishery to optimize the harvest

Image: Gulf of Maine Research Institute Photo credit (left): Brad Woolhiser



What is U.S. IOOS?

U.S. IOOS is a cooperative, coordinated network of federal and non-federal observing networks.



- Thousands of gigabytes of observing data are gathered every day by agencies, researchers, and others in the process of meeting their own missions and goals.
- Before U.S. IOOS, there was no coordinating body to oversee the integration and open availability of those data.
- U.S. IOOS works across and with regional, national, and international entities to gather, integrate, and disseminate that data in service of our seven societal goals.
- U.S. IOOS takes a leadership role in ensuring that observing infrastructure is operated and maintained in pace with current technology and in service of stakeholder needs.



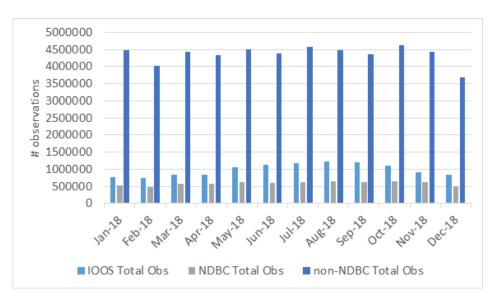
Flow to the GTS: CY2018

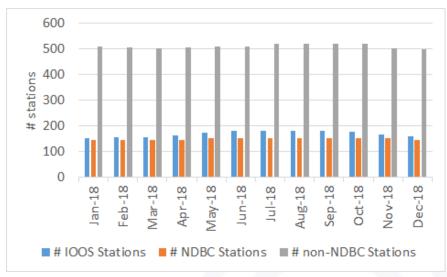
https://www.ndbc.noaa.gov/ioosstats/

IOOS Stations = RA-owned + RA partners. Nonfederal stations served through RA portals.

NDBC Stations = Coastal Weather Buoys + CMAN

non-NDBC Partner Stations = Other federal: NOS (CO-OPS), CBIBS, GLERL, ICON, EPA, NERRS, NWS Regional, NPS, OOI, USACE. Other nonfederal: Scripps, Everglades National Park





observations by category

stations by category

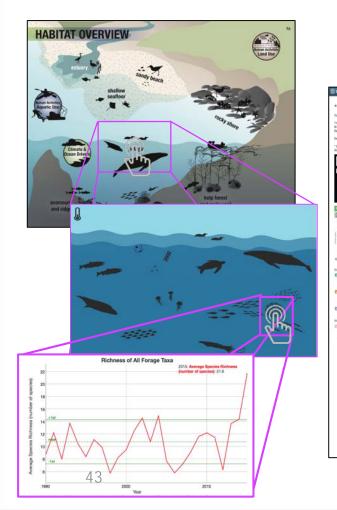
(Future effort: lump/split differently to show federal vs nonfederal)



MBON Tools @ mbon.ioos.us

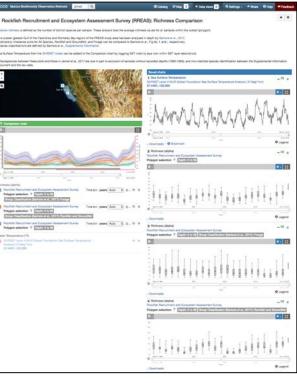
Infographics

Audience: public, managers, educators



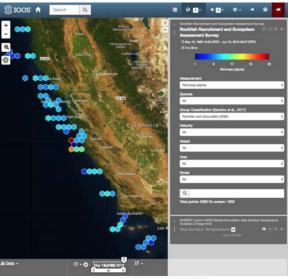
MBON Curated Data Views

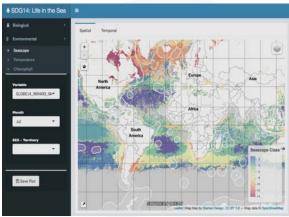
Audience: Advisory groups, researchers, teams



MBON Data portal

Audience: Scientists, technical experts





MBON User Needs to Date

BOEM:

- Environmental Studies Program long term monitoring
- Products to support platform decommissioning in California, oil and gas development in the Arctic
- MBON Portal to search/download data in a region of interest States:
- <u>Screening tools</u> for toxic algae (eDNA Florida)
- Data for ecosystem-based management (eg forage species, environmental conditions)

Sanctuaries:

- Web-enabled updates to ONMS condition reports
- Data products for outreach and management
- Early warning of anomalous conditions

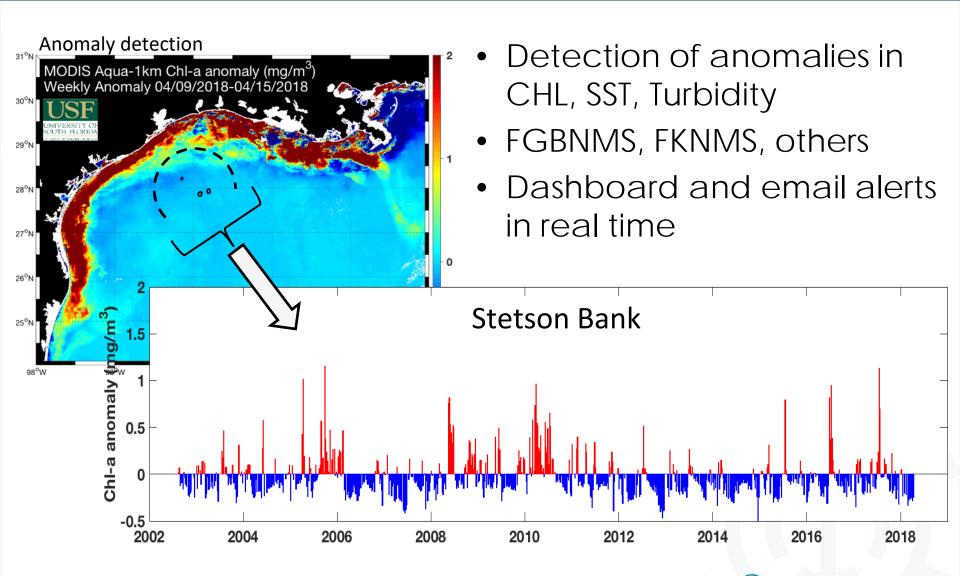
IEA:

Web-enabled updates into IEA conceptual models



ਦ Farl

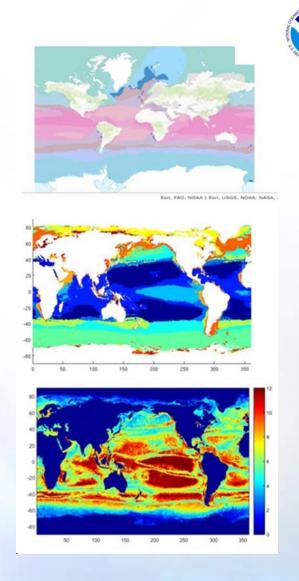
Early warning and alert system for Sanctuaries



MBON Seascapes: Global, regional, operational



- Classification of dynamic seascapes from satellite variables: SST, chl-a, SSS, tau, SSH, nFLH, CDOM
- Soon to be produced operationally by NOAA/CoastWatch, NASA COVERAGE
- Local to global
- Applications for cruise planning, feature tracking
- Also fisheries management,
 OA, HABS, characterizing Arctic habitat



US MBON and eDNA

- MBON is developing and testing eDNA methods to scope potential for operations
- Comparing results across trophic levels, regions, and time scales
- Peer-reviewed, documented best practices and methods
- MBON eDNA efforts are helping:
 - Florida improve screening for toxic algae,
 - Monterey Bay partners assess vertebrate diversity at oceanographic stations, and
 - Flower Garden Banks scientists detect diversity of corals, sponges, and brittle stars from spawning events.











Submaran deployment for HAB sampling



Submaran being deployed to test as a platform for taking water samples for HAB organisms

Submaran S-10 is a wind and solar-powered surface/subsurface vehicle

Joint NANOOS, APL, NMFS. and OceanAero project

3 days of cruises - 9/25 - 9/27 - from Neah Bay, WA

Collecting water samples and associated metocean data

Samples to be analyzed at the Makah tribal lab.













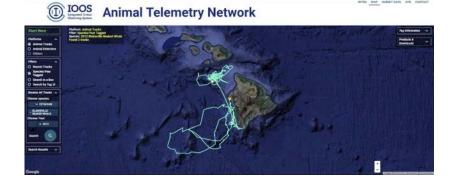
THREE ATN COMPONENTS

✓ BUILD ALLIANCES
AND COLLABORATIONS





✓ PROVIDE TELEMETRY DATA MANAGEMENT & DELIVERY WITH AN OPERATIONAL DAC



✓ SUPPORT STAKEHOLDER BASELINE ANIMAL TELEMETRY OBSERVATIONS



"Help to keep existing efforts going and to add to them as needed and defined through our Workshops and our ATN Steering Group"

