



# National Data Buoy Center

Overview

for

IOOS Advisory Committee

October 24, 2017

© 2010 Europa Technologies  
US Dept of State Geographer  
© 2010 Google  
© 2010 Tele Atlas

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36°09'12.12" N 88°43'00.39" W elev 443 ft

Eye alt 5926.67 mi

# Agenda



- 1. About NDBC**
- 2. How NDBC partners with IOOS**
- 3. How NDBC partners with GCOOS**
- 4. How can IOOS help address gaps**
- 5. Partnerships in the region and how been leveraged**
- 6. Partnerships with the Oil & Gas Industry**

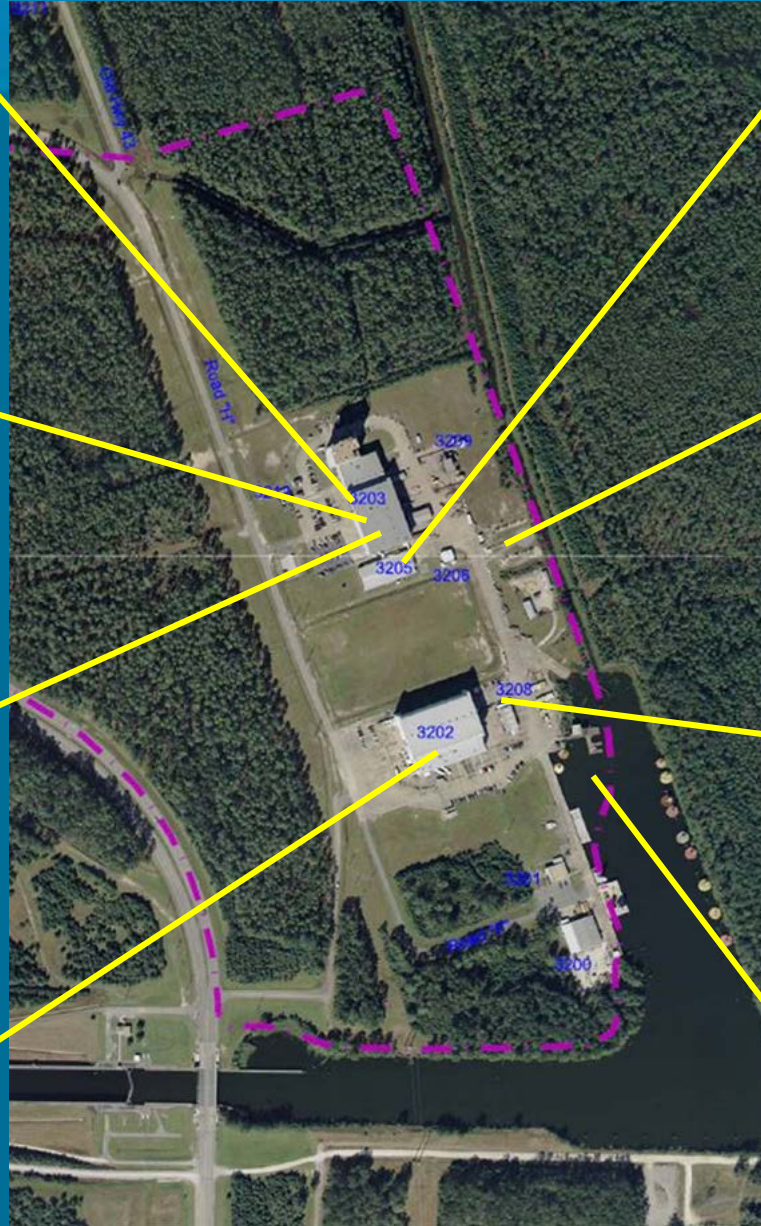
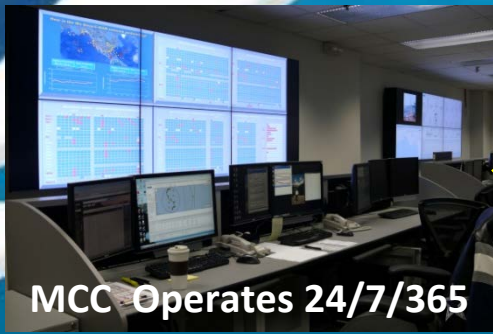


# NOAA's National Data Buoy Center





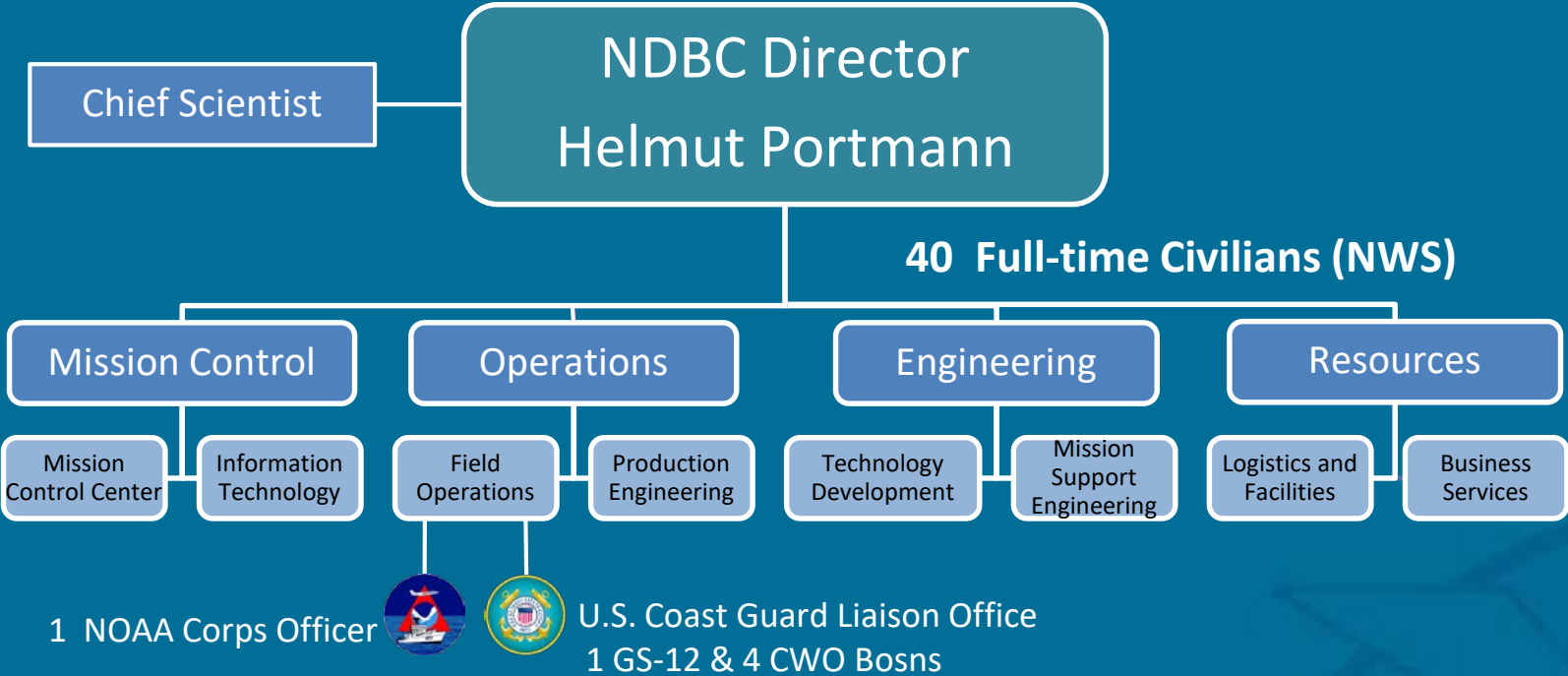
# National Data Buoy Center Facilities at SSC, MS



# NDBC Organization



## National Weather Service Office of Observations



NDBC Technical Support Contract ~130 Contractors  
Pacific Architects and Engineers (PAE)

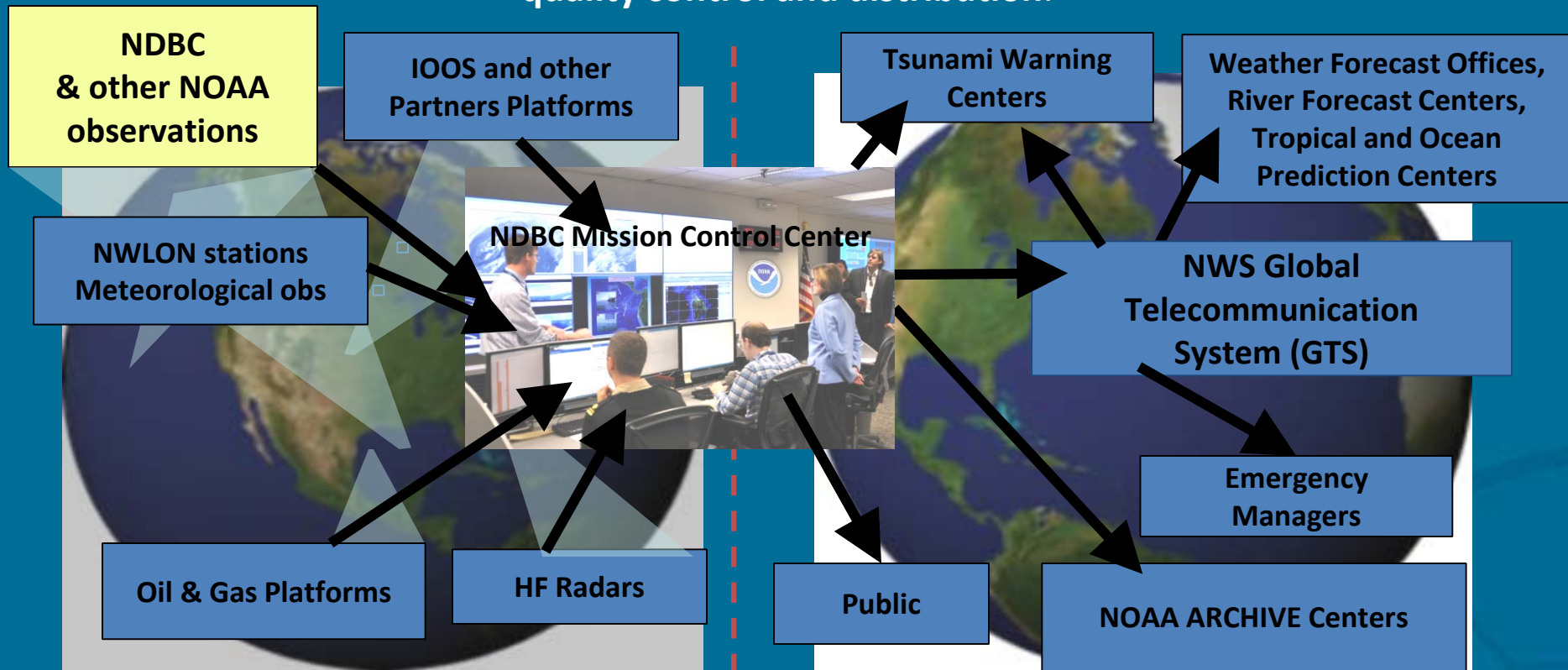




# National Data Buoy Center

## Stennis Space Center on the Mississippi Gulf Coast

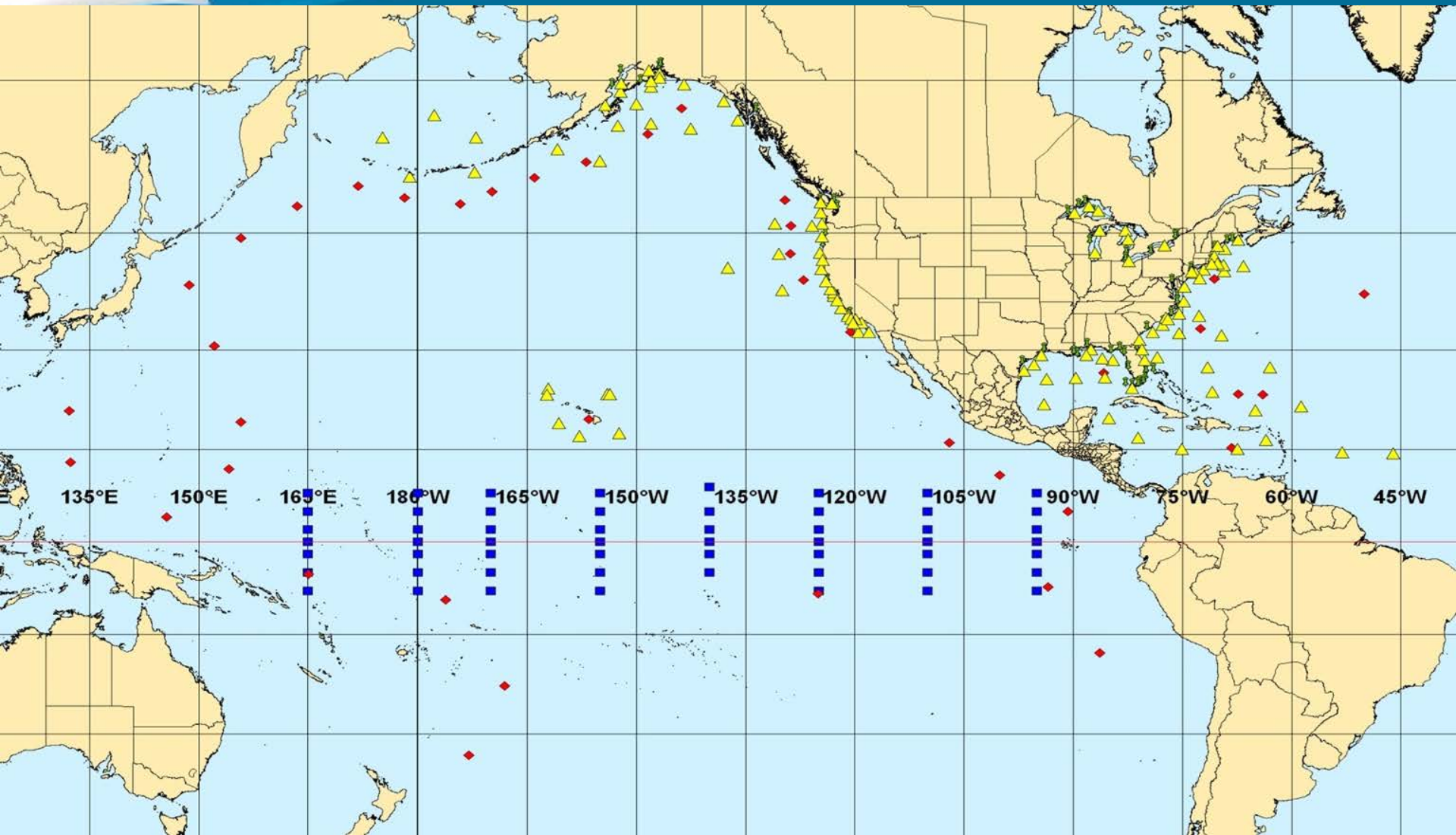
To provide a **real-time**, end-to-end capability beginning with the **collection** of marine atmospheric and oceanographic data and ending with its transmission, **quality control and distribution**.



DATA COLLECTION

DATA DELIVERY

# NDBC Observation Network

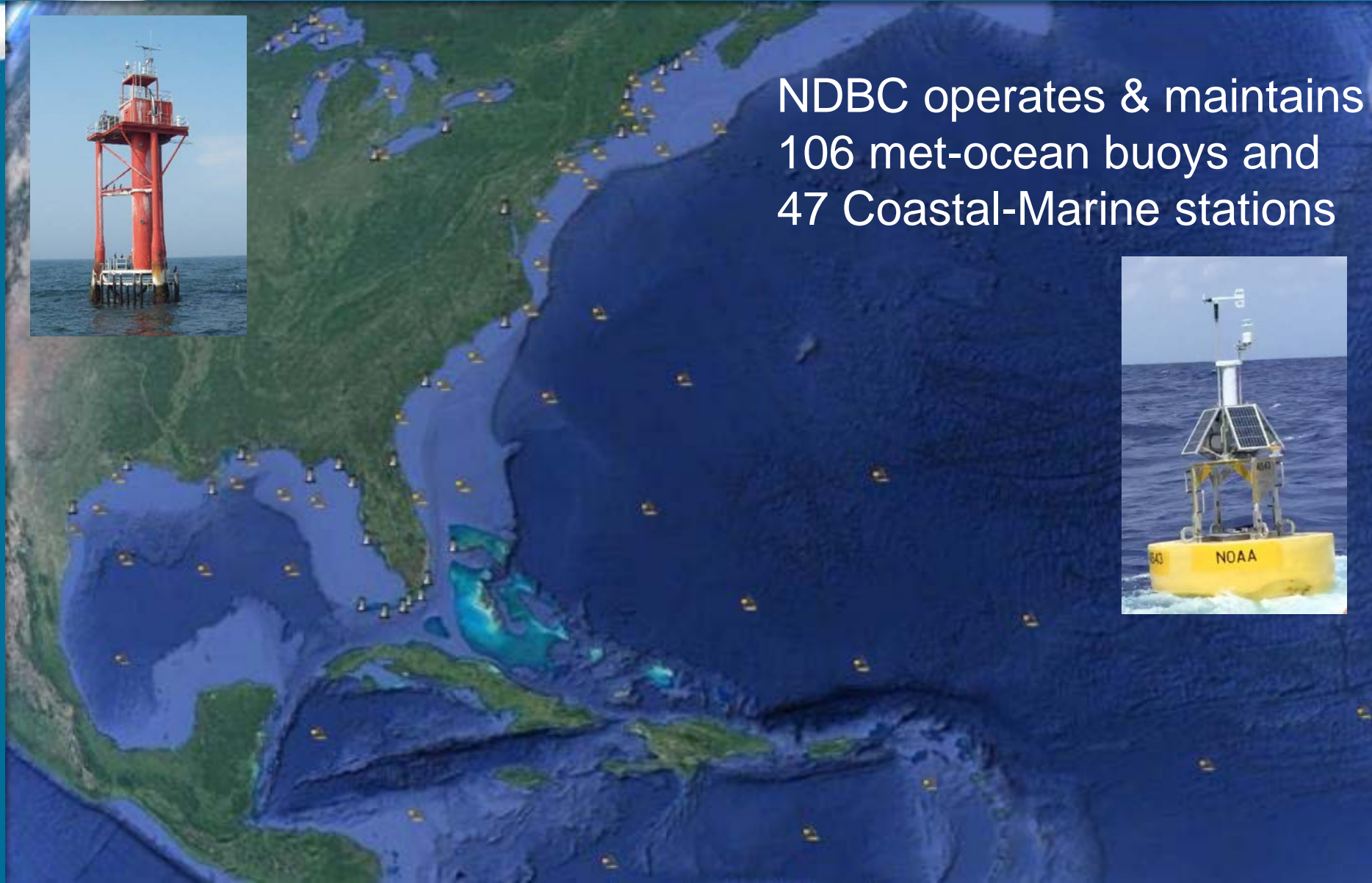
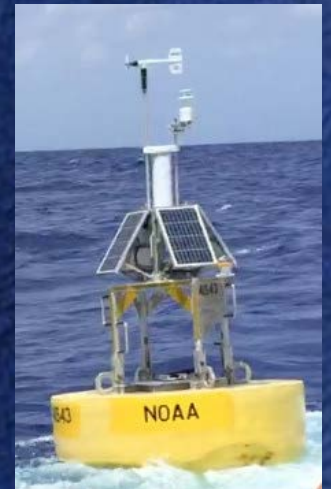




# NDBC - Coastal Weather Stations

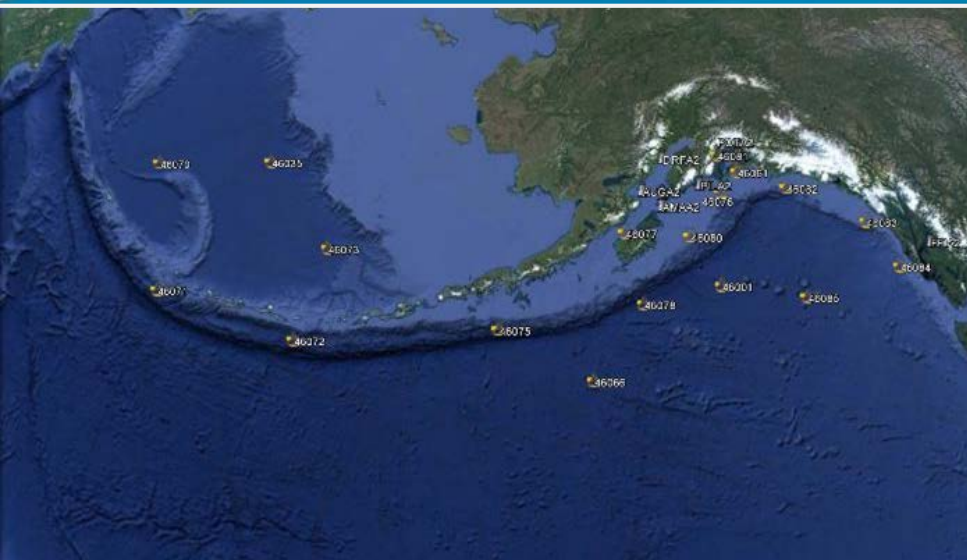


NDBC operates & maintains  
106 met-ocean buoys and  
47 Coastal-Marine stations





# NDBC - Coastal Weather Stations



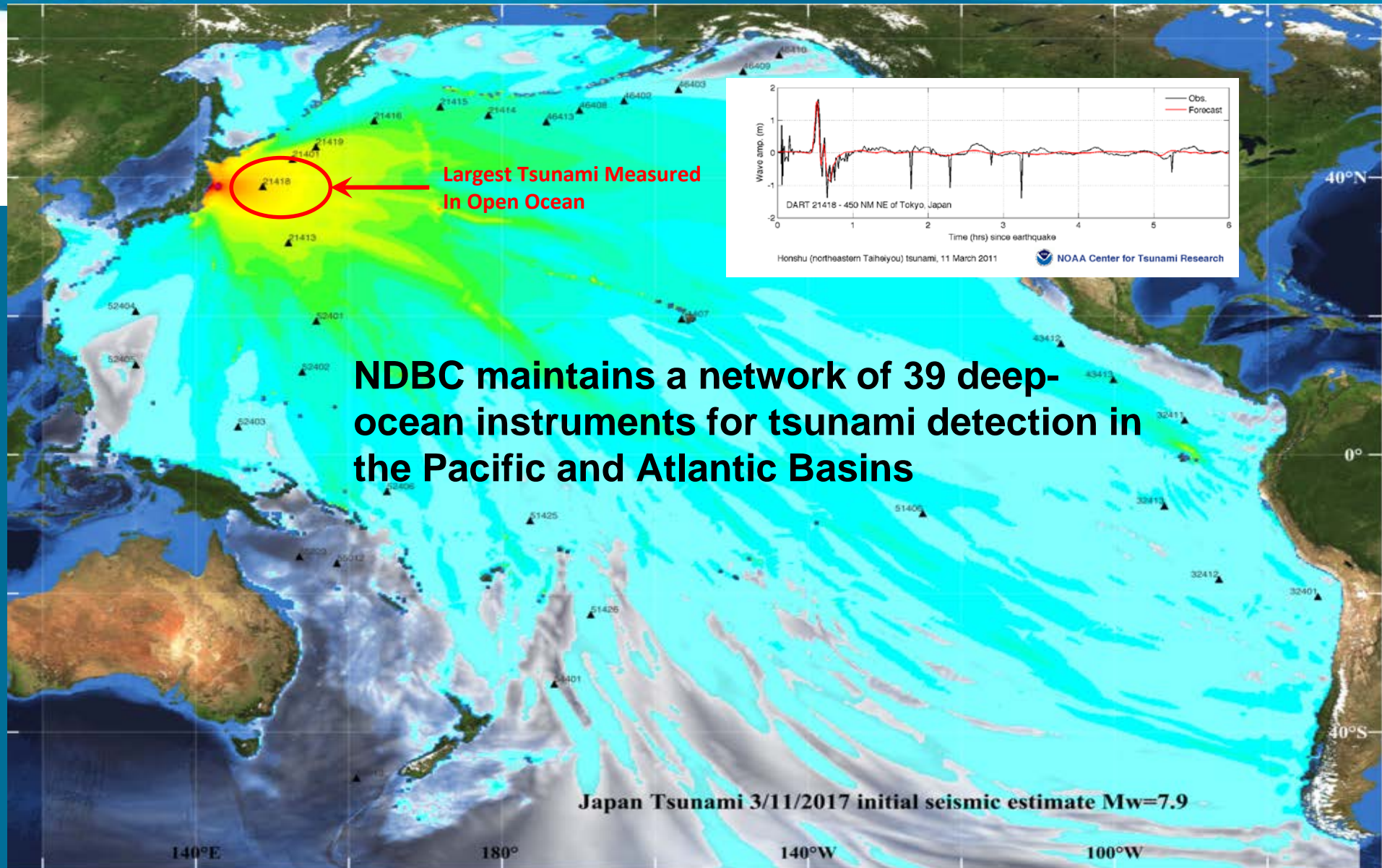
NDBC operates & maintains  
106 met-ocean buoys and  
46 Coastal-Marine stations

# NWS issues tsunami warnings

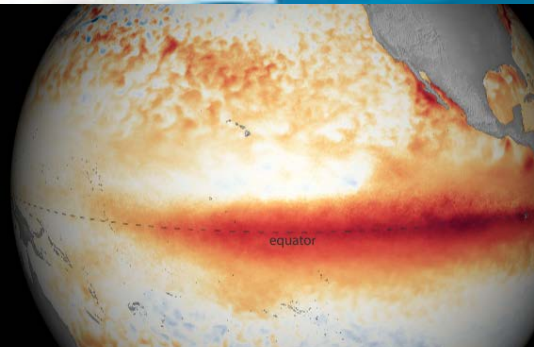




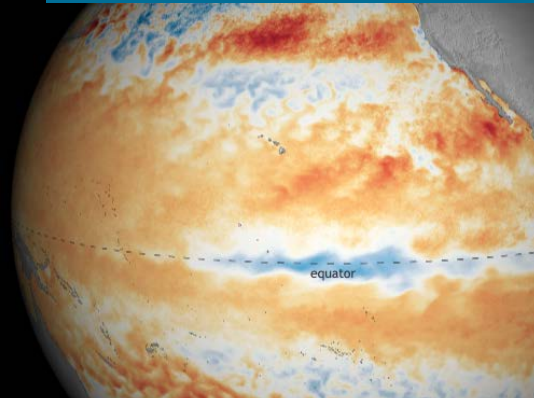
# NDBC supports tsunami assessment



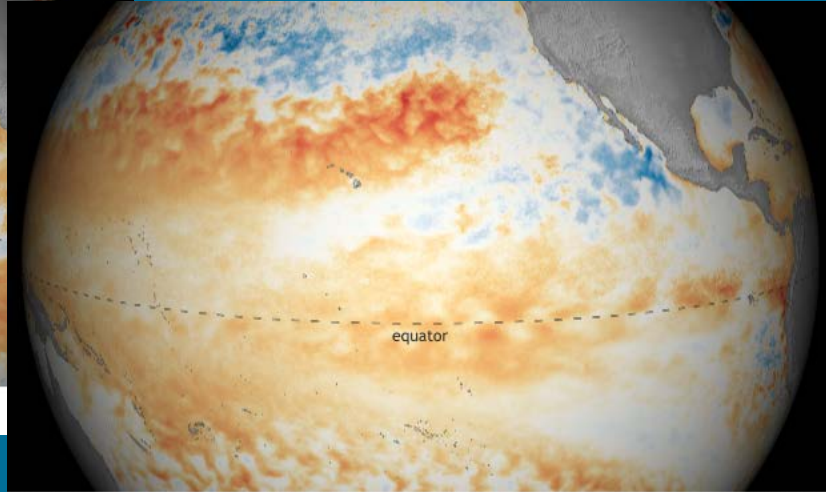
# El Niño - La Niña Observations



December 2015 compared to 1981-2010  
Difference from average temperature (°F)  
Climate.gov Data: Geo-Polar SST



July 2016 compared to 1981-2010  
Difference from average temperature (°F)



June 2017 compared to 1981-2010  
Difference from average temperature (°F)  
Climate.gov/NNVL Data: Geo-Polar SST



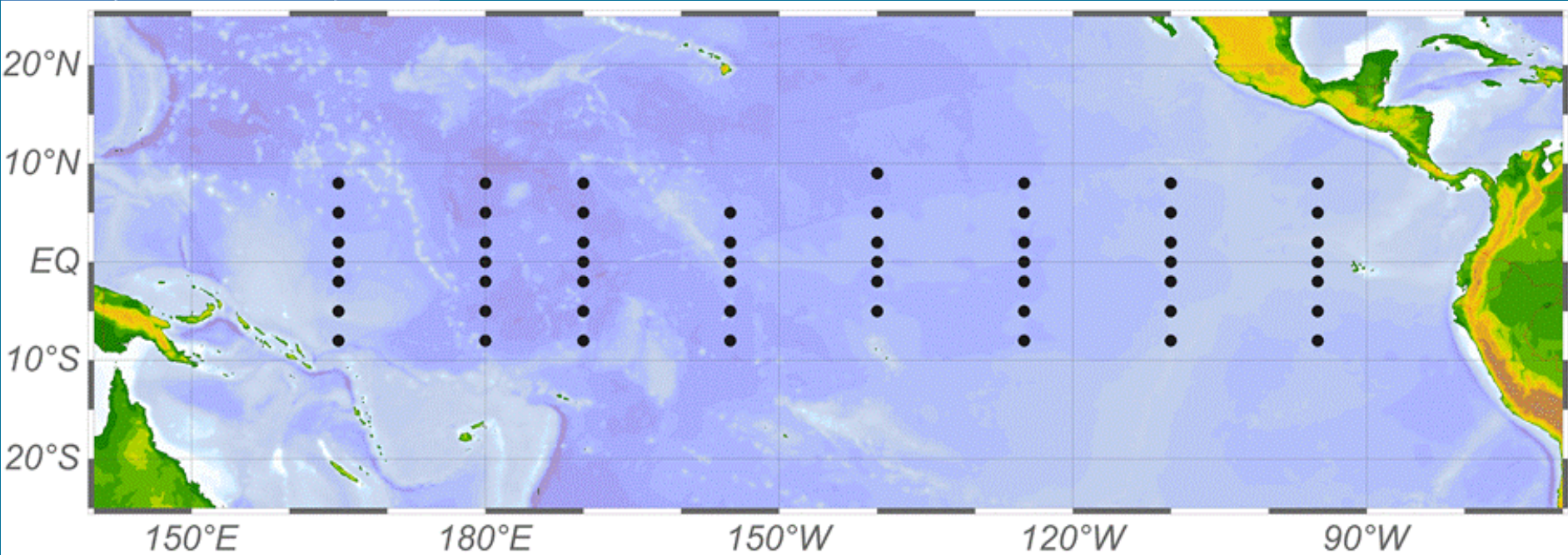
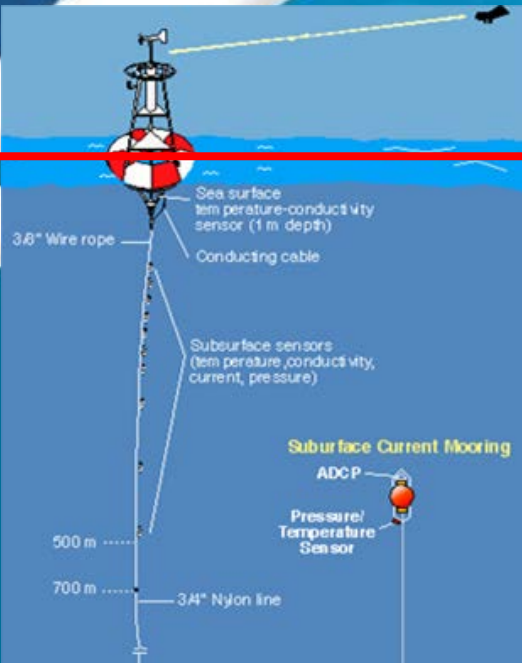
**NDBC maintains the Tropical Atmosphere Ocean Array (TAO) along the equatorial Pacific**



# TAO Array

Hourly transmission of :  
Wind speed and direction,  
Air temperature, Relative humidity,  
Sea surface/subsurface temp, conductivity

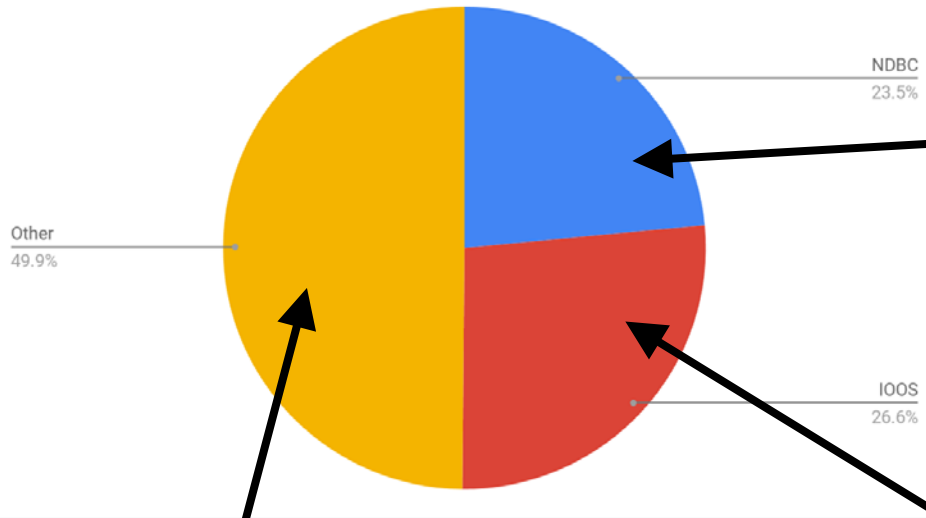
Additional sensors on 4 buoys on equator,  
including barometric pressure, rain, solar radiation.



# IOOS Data Assembly Center



Station Count through the IOOS DAC



## NDBC (246)

- 4 NWS Systems of Record
  - CWB, CMAN, DART, TAO
- 246 Stations

## IOOS (279)

- 11 Regional Associations
- 59 Data Providing Organizations
- 279 Observational Stations
- 470,000 Monthly Observations QC'd and sent to the GTS

## Other Stations (522) include:

- NOAA
  - NOS (312)
  - NWS (51)
  - NOAA Fisheries (11)
  - NOAA Research (19)
- U.S Army Corp of Engineers (73)
- U.S Coast Guard, USGS, U.S. Department of Energy, NSF, National Park Service: (128)



# A National Strategy



## 3 GOALS

1. Ensure the preservation, transparency, and public availability of critical integrated coastal and ocean observations
1. Define a framework for guiding the continued planning and build-out of a sustained coastal mooring network
1. Justify the need for a core sustained network of federal and nonfederal coastal moorings that adheres to national and international data standards and best practices

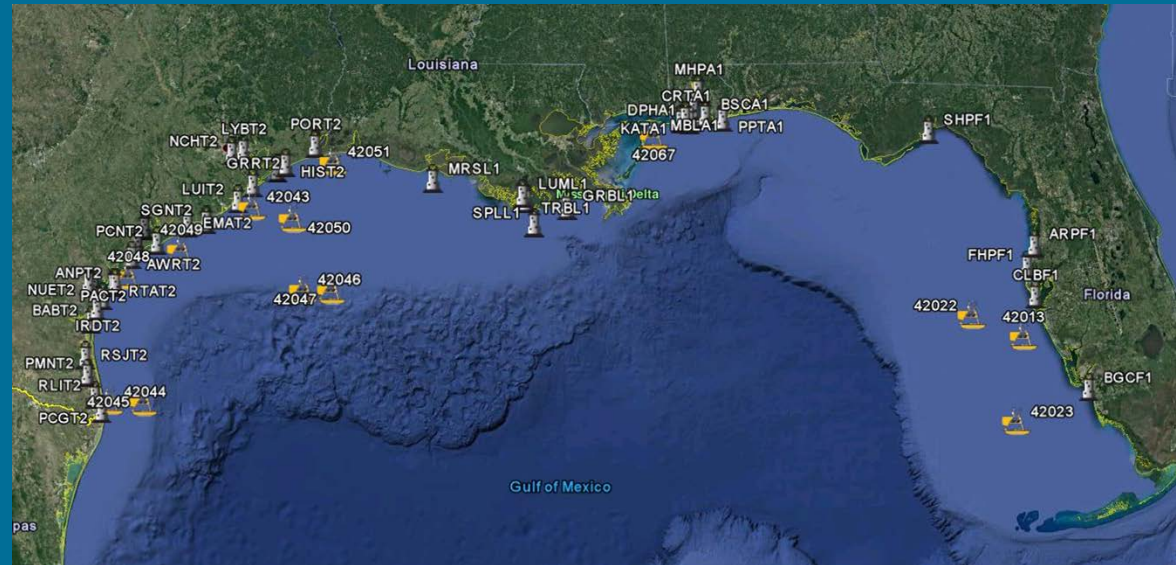


**National Strategy for a Sustained Network of Coastal Moorings**

January 2017



# The Gulf of Mexico



- 40% of total U.S. crude oil refinery capacity
- 30% of total U.S. natural gas processing plant capacity
- \$20+ billion tourist industry
- 2009 produced 1.4 billion pounds of seafood
  - 78% of U.S shrimp
  - 62% of U.S oysters
- 13 of the top 20 U.S. ports by tonnage



# GCOOS



- 7 Data Providing Organizations
- 76 Observation Stations

OPPORTUNITY: Mississippi Governor's Ocean Task Force

# Gulf Ocean Energy



**UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR  
MINERALS MANAGEMENT SERVICE  
GULF OF MEXICO OCS REGION**

NTL No. 2009-G02 Effective Date: January 27, 2009  
Expiration Date: January 27, 2014

NOTICE TO LESSEES AND OPERATORS OF FEDERAL OIL AND GAS  
LEASES AND PIPELINE RIGHT-OF-WAY HOLDERS  
ON THE OUTER CONTINENTAL SHELF, GULF OF MEXICO OCS REGION

Ocean Current Monitoring

This Notice to Lessees and Operators (NTL) replaces NTL No. 2007-G17, effective May 7, 2007, and expired April 30, 2008.

**Authority**

Pursuant to 30 CFR 250.900(a) you must consider the specific environmental conditions at the platform location.

In accordance with 30 CFR 250.107(c) and (d), you must use the best available and safest technology whenever practical during all exploration, development, and production operations to avoid equipment failure that would have a significant effect on safety, health, or the environment.

In accordance with 30 CFR 250.901, you must meet the following standards when you plan, design, and construct OCS production platforms:

- API RP 2A-WSD, Planning, Designing, and Constructing Fixed Offshore Platforms – Working Stress Design
- API Bulletin 2INT-DG, Interim Guidance for Design of Offshore Structures for Hurricane Conditions
- API Bulletin 2INT-EX, Interim Guidance for Assessment of Existing Offshore Structures for Hurricane Conditions
- API Bulletin 2INT-MET, Interim Guidance on Hurricane Conditions in the Gulf of Mexico
- API RP 2FPS, Planning, Designing, and Constructing Floating Production Systems
- API RP 2RD, Design of Risers for Floating Production Systems and Tension Leg Platforms
- API RP 2SK, Design and Analysis of Station Keeping Systems for Floating Structures
- API RP 2SM, Design, Manufacture, Installation, and Maintenance of Synthetic Fiber Ropes for Offshore Mooring
- API RP 2T, Planning, Designing, and Constructing Tension Leg Platforms



## UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR MINERALS MANAGEMENT SERVICE GULF OF MEXICO OCS REGION

### NTL No. 2009-G02 - NOTICE TO LESSEES AND OPERATORS OF FEDERAL OIL AND GAS LEASES AND PIPELINE RIGHT-OF-WAY HOLDERS ON THE OUTER CONTINENTAL SHELF, GULF OF MEXICO OCS REGION

**January 2014:** 50 Reporting  
**August 2017:** 35 Reporting  
**October 2017:** 20 Reporting\*

#### NTL on Ocean Current Monitoring and Data Collection

Initial Issue Date: April 21, 2005  
 Expired: January 27, 2014

**\*Opportunity: NDBC/GCOOS collaboration to reverse trend**





# NOAA

SCIENCE. SERVICE. STEWARDSHIP.



# What questions do you have?

Helmut Portmann  
National Data Buoy Center  
Stennis Space Center, MS